



Souvenir  
of  
The Pilgrim Land

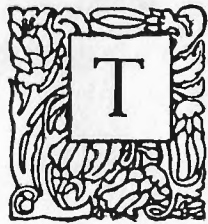
# SOUVENIR *of* THE PILGRIM LAND

**A** COLLECTION of illustrations pertaining to the Pilgrims, with a concise history of the reasons which brought them to this country, together with extracts from Bradford's Diary, covering the first few years after their arrival. ❧ ❧ ❧

*Published, on this, the Ter-centenary Anniversary*



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*C. B. Webster & Co.*  
*Boston*



THREE HUNDRED YEARS AGO, a little band of Pilgrims left the shores of Europe for this country, hoping to find the liberty of speech and action, which had been denied them. On this, the ter-centennial of the landing of the Pilgrims on Plymouth Rock, this volume is published with a desire that the brief biography herein described will fill every American with just pride in the greatness of his country.

### **The Pilgrims in Holland**

During the sixteenth century a marked difference of views arose among the members of the Church of England, and as a result a large number, known as the Separatists, later called the Pilgrims on account of their wanderings, left the Church and worshipped apart, and being cruelly persecuted they emigrated to Holland, where religious freedom existed for all. They united themselves at Leyden, where their upright and godly lives won the respect of their Dutch neighbors. The eloquent John Robinson was their pastor, and William Brewster their chief elder. Although freed from persecution, they could not feel contented, fearing the Dutch influence upon the language, customs and religion of their children, and so was born the longing to go out to the New World.

### **The Embarkation**

After a solemn and impressive parting from their friends, they set sail from Southampton on the 5th of August, 1620, in two ships, the Mayflower, which was the larger, and the Speedwell. The latter was soon found to be leaky and unseaworthy, and both ships were obliged to put back into Plymouth, where the Mayflower, having taken such of the Speedwell's passengers as could be accommodated, set sail alone on the 6th of September, carrying besides her crew, over a hundred persons with which to found a colony in the New World. On the ninth of November, after a hazardous voyage of over two months, the low, sandy peninsula of Cape Cod was sighted and all gave thanks to God. More than a month was spent searching for the right locality for settlement, which at last was found on Monday, December 21st and named PLYMOUTH, after the port from which the Pilgrims embarked on their voyage to America, their new home.

## **The Landing**

Captain Myles Standish and a number of men went ashore to spy out the country, which was not an easy task in the intense cold. They had not gone far when they caught sight of a number of Indians curiously watching them from the distance. Standish beckoned them to approach, but being suspicious of the white men whom they had met before, the warriors discreetly kept at a distance. They began building a number of cabins and storehouses, enclosing all with strong, high palisades as protection against Indians and wild beasts, using oiled paper for glass in the windows. It was fortunate that the New England pioneers were rugged, strong and inspired by an unshakable faith in their mission in the New World, for they were soon tested to the utmost extent of human endurance. Their food was scant, the weather severe and a number of Pilgrims were compelled to stay aboard the Mayflower, where the food and accommodations were so poor that sickness soon showed itself. When spring came the different diseases had carried off forty-four of their number, and at one time there were only seven well persons in the whole company. The settlers held the savages in great dread, but in the early spring an Indian named Samoset, having picked up a few words of English from some fishermen on the Maine coast, made friends with them and through his chief, Massasoit, a treaty of peace was made which was not broken for more than a generation. As the summer advanced, the condition of the colonists brightened, their health mended and the land yielded to cultivation, the forest abounded with game, and the fish were plentiful in the streams.

## **The Story of the Compact**

*Signed in the Cabin of the Mayflower*

No single event of Pilgrim history is so interesting, important and far-reaching in its consequences as the signing of the compact, as Bradford says, "the first foundation of their government in this place."

At the close of a perilous voyage the Pilgrims sighted an unexplored and inhospitable shore far north of the jurisdictional limits of their patent. Neither from King nor Company had they warrant for their landing, nor from native rulers or owners of the soil had they acquired by treaty or by purchase

a single foot of the ground. They had as little recognized authority to establish a government and found a state upon the shores of Plymouth Bay as at Leyden or at Scrooby. Within their own company were murmers of dissatisfaction and mutterings of discontent. In the will of the majority alone could they find the authority which would enable them to meet the duties of the present and the needs of the future.

In a single sentence they state the purpose of the expedition, their recognition of the necessity of some organization for their order and preservation, and of their inherent right, under the circumstances by which they are surrounded, to make and execute such laws, constitutions and offices as shall be thought for the good of the Colony. To such they promise general submission and obedience. The simplest explanation of the Compact is that it sprung from the imperious necessities of the situation. Its supreme merit is the absence of restrictions and the simplicity and freedom from details, which show the marvelous sagacity of the men who drafted it.

The rules and policy of their simple ecclesiastical government guided them. They held that any suitable number of worshippers have the right to form themselves into a distant church, and to choose their own officers, and that every such congregation should be governed by its own laws.

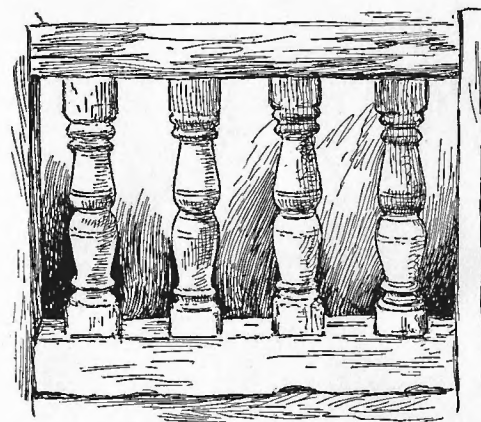
Upon this recognition of the principle that government derives its just powers from the free consent of the governed, and that the will of the majority, as expressed in just and equal laws, is the controlling authority of every community, rests the great States and greater Nation which they founded.

John Carver was the first Governor of the Plymouth Colony, but he did not long survive, as he died in April, 1621. William Bradford succeeded him and held the office for many years, and through his efforts and influence were due the sterling character and final success of the Plymouth Colony.



### Compact of the Pilgrims

In y<sup>e</sup> name of God, Amen. We whose names are underwritten, the loyall subjects of our dread soveraigne Lord, King James, by y<sup>e</sup> grace of God, of Great Britaine, Franc, & Ireland king, defender of y<sup>e</sup> faith, &c., haveing undertaken, for y<sup>e</sup> glorie of God, and advancemente of y<sup>e</sup> Christian faith, and honour of our king and countrie, a voyage to plant y<sup>e</sup> first colonie in y<sup>e</sup> Northerne parts of Virginia, doe by these presents solemnly & mutually in y<sup>e</sup> presence of God, and one of another, covenant and combine our selves together into a civill body politick, for our better ordering & preservation & furtherance of y<sup>e</sup> ends aforesaid; and by vertue hearof to enacte, constitute, and frame such just & equall lawes, ordinances, acts, constitutions, & offices, from time to time, as shall be thought most meete & convenient for y<sup>e</sup> generall good of y<sup>e</sup> Colonie, unto which we promise all due submission and obedience. In witnes wherof we have hereunder subscribed our names at Cap-Codd y<sup>e</sup> 11. of November, in y<sup>e</sup> year of y<sup>e</sup> raigne of our soveraigne lord, King James, of England, France, & Ireland y<sup>e</sup> eighteenth, and of Scotland y<sup>e</sup> fiftie fourth. An<sup>o</sup>: Dom. 1620.



A section of rail from the Old Guild Hall, Boston, England, where the Pilgrim Fathers were tried. This was used as an arm or hand rest by the witnesses. It has been presented to the city of Boston and has been set up in the Boston Public Library.



New building on Washington Street at the head of State Street to be occupied about December 1, 1920, by the National Union Bank, Boston's oldest banking institution.

A brief historical sketch is given herewith.



**A**MONG the banking institutions of Boston the NATIONAL UNION BANK has the distinction of being the oldest. The original charter incorporating this bank was signed June 27, 1792, by John Hancock, then Governor of the Commonwealth. The first president was Lieutenant-Governor Moses Gill, and the incorporators were all men of prominence in the business life of that day.

The "UNION BANK" was eminently successful from the start, and has played an important part in the commercial development of New England. Banking was not so highly developed nor its correct principles so firmly established in those days, and the fact that the bank was always able to weather the financial troubles of those unsettled times speaks volumes for the ability and soundness of judgment of the men who directed its affairs.

From 1792 to 1865 the bank conducted its operations under charters granted by the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. Shortly after the passage of the National Bank Act, in 1865, however, application was made for a charter as a national bank. This was granted and the bank has since been known as The National Union Bank.

The first office of the bank was in the residence of the Honorable Perez Morton (Speaker of the House, 1806-1811, Attorney General for the Commonwealth, 1811-1832, and one of the directors of the bank) at the corner of State Street and Exchange Lane. This was an ideal location, in the center of business, near the State House, and across Exchange Lane from Israel Hatch's Coffee House, from which the New York stage started. This has been the location of the bank since its incorporation, a record of continued occupancy of 128 years. The need of larger and more convenient quarters has of late been pressing, however, with the result that the bank will occupy about December first, 1920, new quarters on Washington Street at the head of State Street, in the new National Union Bank Building, a reproduction of which appears on this page.

The present officers of the bank are:

<i>President</i>	- - -	HENRY S. GREW
<i>Vice-President</i>	- - -	WILLIAM S. B. STEVENS
<i>Vice-President</i>	- - -	LORNE M. GRAVES
<i>Cashier</i>	- - -	JOHN W. MARNO
<i>Assistant Cashier</i>	- -	HUBBARD B. MANSFIELD
<i>Assistant Cashier</i>	- -	ROSS C. SKINNER

The board of directors is composed of the following:

Nathaniel H. Emmons	E. Sohler Welch	E. Kent Swift
William Farnsworth	Alexander Whiteside	William S. B. Stevens
Henry S. Grew	William Whitman, Jr.	Harry L. Bailey
Ralph B. Williams	George H. Clough	Austin T. White



The Mayflower in Plymouth Harbor



## HOTEL PURITAN

### 390 COMMONWEALTH AVENUE, BOSTON

*THE DISTINCTIVE BOSTON HOUSE*

**T**HE PURITAN on famous Commonwealth Avenue in the fashionable Back Bay district, is equipped after the manner of a private house. It is patronized by both transient and permanent guests who demand the best and prefer the absence of undue display, and is called by globe-trotters one of the most homelike and attractive hotels in the world. Its rates are reasonable. Any arrangement of rooms may be had, from a small room for maid or chauffeur, or single or double room with bathroom, to a self-contained suite with its private sitting-room. Ladies traveling alone will, on request, be met on their arrival in Boston, and luggage sent on ahead will be collected, unpacked and contents hung and cared for as may be ordered. The PURITAN is 100 yards west from the corner of Commonwealth and Massachusetts Avenues, the meeting spot of motor roads entering and leaving Boston and is near Massachusetts subway station, which is four minutes from shops and theatres, eight from the South and eleven from the North Stations, with connections for wharves and steamboat landings. There are good garages nearby. The illustrated booklet of the PURITAN, with its excellent guide to Boston and its historic vicinity, will be mailed on request.



Landing of the Pilgrims - December 20, 1620. From the original painting by Frank T. Merrill



## PILGRIM - - - - - SHAWMUT

**L**ATE in the summer of 1621 an exploring party from Plymouth under Captain Myles Standish sailed northward along the coast to Shawmut and visited Obbatinewat the sachem of the Massachusetts Indians occupying this peninsula in the great harbor of what is now Boston.

Shawmut is the oldest known designation of the spot which was called Trimount by the first explorers, and was finally named for the English town from which many of Governor Winthrop's Puritan settlers came.

The banking house of the National Shawmut Bank of Boston stands on the spot which, by its copious spring, occasioned this Indian name.

## THE NATIONAL SHAWMUT BANK OF BOSTON

40 WATER STREET

*Resources over \$250,000,000*



Plymouth Rock



**The HOTEL VENDOME**

*Commonwealth Avenue at Dartmouth Street, Boston, Massachusetts*

Fortunate in location—three blocks from the Back Bay Station—away from the noise of traffic—cool and delightful during the summer months—an ideal center from which to enjoy Boston and its traditional scenes which thrill every American heart.

C. H. Greenleaf Co., *Proprietor*

Everett B. Rich, *Managing Director*

Franklin K. Pierce, *Associate Manager*

Affiliated Resort Hotel, PROFILE HOUSE AND COTTAGES, WHITE MOUNTAINS, NEW HAMPSHIRE



Pilgrims Going to Worship. From the Original painting by Frank T. Merrill

# THE PLYMOUTH NATIONAL BANK

PLYMOUTH,  MASSACHUSETTS

ESTABLISHED 1803

## OFFICERS

WALTER L. BOYDEN, *President*

EDWARD R. BELCHER, *Cashier*

HENRY W. BARNES, JR., *Assistant Cashier*

## DIRECTORS

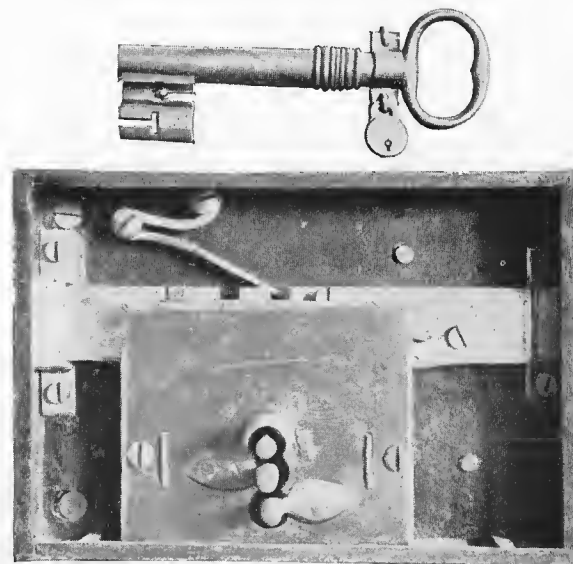
WILLIAM W. BREWSTER  
Treasurer, Plymouth Five Cents Savings Bank

CHARLES P. HATCH, Retired

WALTER L. BOYDEN, President

JOHN RUSSELL  
Treasurer, Plymouth Savings Bank

EDWARD R. BELCHER, Cashier



The Lock and Key of the Plymouth Bank Vault, 1803

## DIRECTORS

OLIVER L. EDES  
Treasurer, Edes Mfg. Co.

JOHN D. BREWER  
Vice-Treasurer, Plymouth Cordage Co.

EUGENE H. DORR  
President, Standard Worsted Co.

ALBERT A. THOMAS  
Clerk and Treasurer, Town of Middleboro

SHERMAN L. WHIPPLE, Attorney

THE FOURTH OLDEST BANK IN MASSACHUSETTS WELCOMES YOU ON THIS  
THE TER-CENTENARY OF THE LANDING OF THE PILGRIMS



Priscilla Watching the Departure of the Mayflower. From the original painting by Frank T. Merrill



**THE ROCKINGHAM HOTEL**  
**PORTSMOUTH, N. H.**

A CHARMING family and transient hotel with every convenience for the comfort of its guests, situated fifty-seven miles from Boston on the main road to Portland, in one of the most charming historical cities of New England. Here will be found some of the finest colonial homes in the country, including three of the New Hampshire Colonial Governors; also Kittery Navy Yard, Old Fort Constitution and many other objects of historical interest. N. P. M. JACOBS, Manager.



The Pilgrim's First Thanksgiving. From the original painting by Frank T. Merrill



HOTEL ASPINWALL, LENOX, MASSACHUSETTS



**THE BERKSHIRES.** Among the many beautiful spots scattered throughout New England, none stands forth more prominently than the far-famed Berkshires of Massachusetts. Discovered years ago by wealthy people of New York and the West, their charms have been increased by the handiwork of man in the intervening years. Here will be found beautiful mountains, vales, rivers and lakes and the most charming collection of towns in New England, prominent among which is Lenox, the Mecca of all visitors to this region. Its many elm-shaded streets, spacious estates, embellished by every art of man, delightful vistas of surrounding mountain tops, together with the quaint colonial residences, make this town one to be envied by visitors. Within easy motor distance will be found Williamstown, seat of Williams College; Pittsfield with its fine business buildings; North Adams at the gateway to the famous Hoosac Tunnel, and a chain of equally delightful hamlets all the way down the valley to Springfield. The visitor here will find one of the most beautifully appointed hotels in New England, the justly famous ASPINWALL, standing in the midst of stately birches, elms and pines, commanding a magnificent view from both porches, of the grand Berkshire mountains, and with every comfort and convenience that can be devised for the comfort of its guests, it welcomes you on this the ter-centenary of the Landing of the Pilgrims.

HOWE & TWOROGER, MANAGERS.



The John Alden House, Duxbury, Mass. Built in 1631. Still occupied by John Alden of the 10th generation



Windsor Chair

Faithful Reproductions

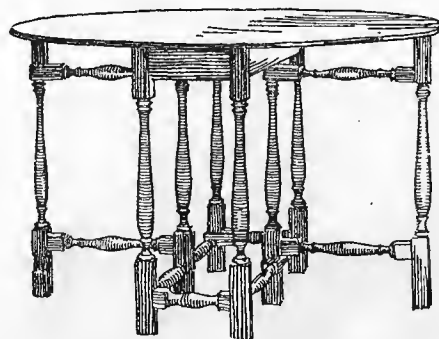
... of ...

# Colonial Furniture

may be chosen either for the entire furnishing, or here and there a well selected piece to harmonize with the surrounding interior. The LEAVENS way of allowing the purchaser to specify the color, finish or decoration has made many satisfied customers. This, of course, is in addition to the large assortment of designs and styles always carried in stock.



Mayflower Rocker



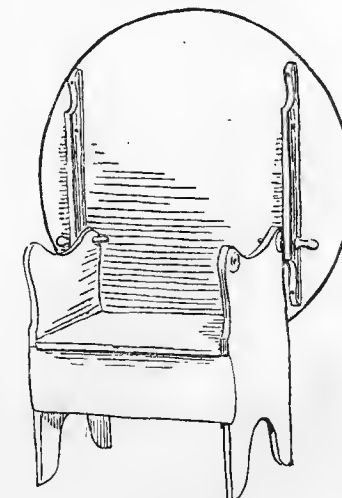
Dexter (or gate-legged) Table

Send for complete catalog of over 200 pieces of colonial, modern and cottage styles, and color chart of LEAVENS stains and finishes.

**William Leavens & Co., Inc.**

MANUFACTURERS

32 Canal Street, Boston, Mass.



Round Settle



Living Room of the John Alden House, Duxbury, Mass.



## HOTEL THORWALD

BASS ROCKS - - GLOUCESTER, MASSACHUSETTS

**H**OTEL THORWALD, situated on the edge of an excellent golf course, and about two hundred yards from the beach and the rugged brown cliffs, is the finest, though not the largest, hostelry on Cape Ann. The hotel is named for the bold and venturesome Norseman, "Thorwald," son of "Eric the Red" and brother of "Lief the Lucky." Thorwald, we are told in the Norse Legend, visited this coast on a voyage of discovery in the year 998 A.D. He was killed by Indians and buried near the site of the hotel which now bears his name. These facts are peculiarly significant in view of the ter-centenary of the Landing of the Pilgrims, which takes place this year. The hotel has every convenience and comfort for the accommodation of its guests, and its doors are wide open in welcome to the Pilgrims of today who journey in the land of their forefathers.



Living Room of the John Alden House, Duxbury, Mass.



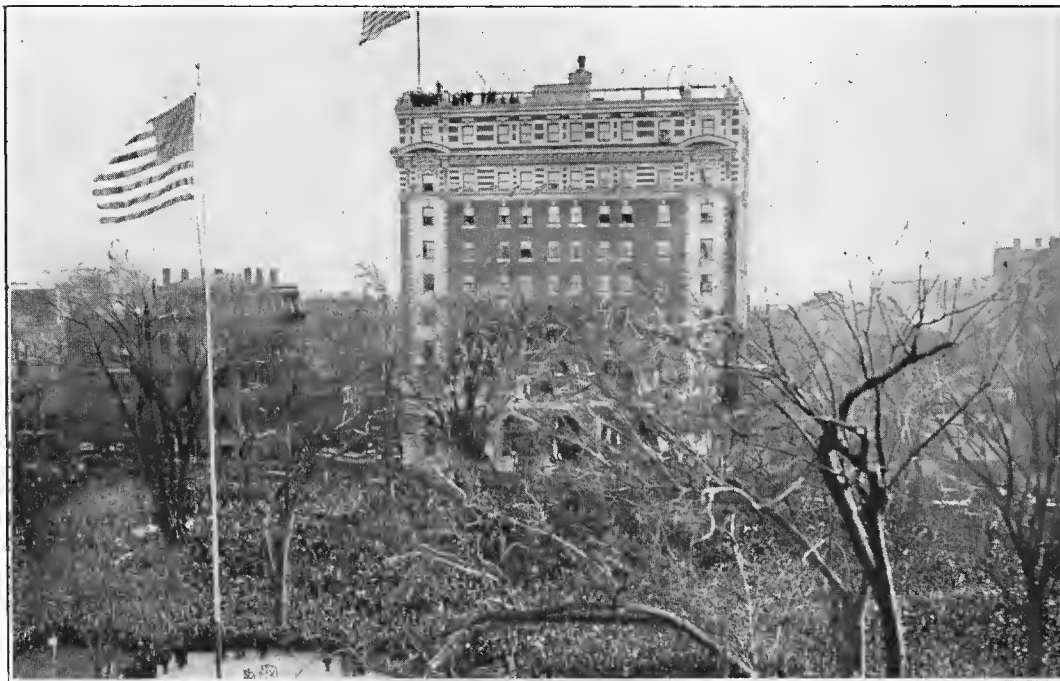
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Governor Winslow House. Erected about 1700. At present being restored to its original condition by a number of patriotic citizens



#### PARSON CAPEN HOUSE

TOPSFIELD, MASS.

Erected in 1687 by William Averill, 2d, an ancestor  
of Charles S. Averill, Manager and Director of  
The Bancroft, Worcester, Mass.

## THE BANCROFT

THE Bancroft, Worcester, Massachusetts, is advantageously and ideally situated at the corner of Franklin and Portland Streets, facing the historic Common, in the very heart of the Commonwealth. Opened September first, nineteen hundred and thirteen, THE BANCROFT is built to give that excellence and efficiency of service, combined with elegance and refinement, which is the acme of desire of the travelling public.

Automobile tourists are strongly recommended to make their headquarters at THE BANCROFT, European Plan and Popular Prices, and take advantage of its Automobile Information Bureau in assisting them to plan enjoyable motoring campaigns extending through the entire season so that they may have ample opportunity to leisurely motor over ideal roads through Central New England, world famous for its beautiful hills, fascinating valleys and charming lakes.

CHARLES S. AVERILL. PRESIDENT AND MANAGING DIRECTOR







Parson Capen House, Topsfield, Mass.



Myles Standish House, Duxbury, Mass. Built in 1664

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THE HARLOW HOUSE, built in 1677, and  
framed with timbers taken from the Fort on  
Burial Hill. It is now owned and exhibited by the  
Plymouth Antiquarian Society.    

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The Harlow House, Sandwich St., Plymouth



# Boston Insurance Company

Boston, Massachusetts

INCORPORATED IN 1873

ASSETS  
\$12,574,603

LIABILITIES  
\$7,447,927

## Reserves

Capital \$1,000,000  
Surplus 4,126,676  
Surplus for protection  
of Policyholders 5,126,676

\$12,574,603

\$12,574,603

MARINE, WAR, AUTOMOBILE, FIRE  
EXPLOSION, TORNADO, SPRINKLER LEAKAGE  
and TOURIST BAGGAGE INSURANCE

*An American Company*  
*Owned, Officered and Manned by Americans*

LOSSES PAID SINCE ORGANIZATION \$67,781,559

## OFFICERS

WILLIAM R. HEDGE, *President*  
HERBERT FULLER, *Vice-President*  
HENRY R. HEDGE, *Vice-President*  
FREEMAN NICKERSON, *Secretary*  
JOHN M. EATON, *Asst. Sec'y*  
WILLIAM J. CHISHOLM, *Asst. Sec'y*  
EDMUND WINCHESTER, *Mgr. Fire Dept.*  
I. LLOYD GREENE, *Asst. Mgr. Fire Dept.*

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WM. H. LINCOLN    EUGENE P. CARVER    WILLIAM R. HEDGE  
FRANK B. DOLE    JAMES W. DUNPHY    EDWARD E. BLODGETT  
ISRAEL E. DECROW    HERBERT FULLER    DONALD M. HILL  
CALVIN AUSTIN    FRANK B. MCQUESTEN

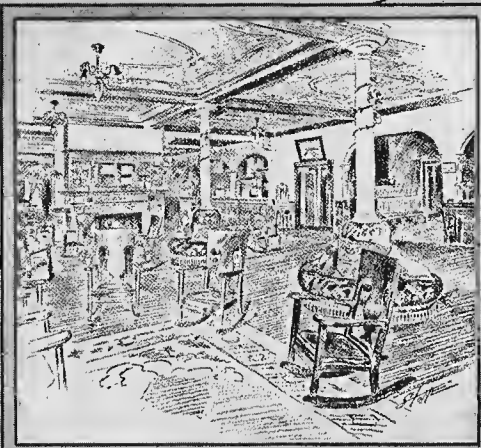
## HOME OFFICE

87 Kilby St., Boston, Massachusetts



The Edward Winslow House, Plymouth, Mass.

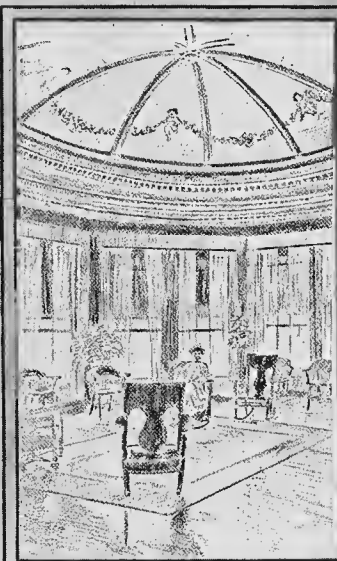
# Hotel Wentworth



OFFICE



PARLOR



LADIES PARLOR



DINING ROOM



SLEEPING ROOM

*New Castle*  
*By-The-Sea*  
*New Hampshire*



HOTEL WENTWORTH  
NEWCASTLE-BY-THE-SEA, PORTSMOUTH, N. H.

The Gem Spot of the Ideal Tour to Maine and the White Mountain resorts. No hotel on the Atlantic coast is more notable for beauty of location, attractiveness of surroundings, perfection of service, class of patronage and social prominence than this hotel.

**HINCKLEY & WOODS**  
**INSURANCE**  
**98 MILK ST.**  
**BOSTON**

**FIRE**  
**LIABILITY**  
**AUTOMOBILE**  
**BURGLARY AND**  
**EVERY DESCRIPTION OF**  
**INSURANCE AT LOWEST RATES**

**BUSINESS ESTABLISHED 1868**



The Howland House, the last House now standing in Plymouth under whose roof the Pilgrims have visited



**PLYMOUTH, PILGRIM, PURITAN**, three names forever in the forefront of our Nation's History. Of these only Plymouth remains as a visible reminder of our Country's beginning. It will be visited by thousands in the ensuing years, and the trip will be well repaid. Here one may gaze on the rock where the world-renowned landing was made, may visit Clark's Island, where they spent their first Sunday, and see the rock used as a pulpit, where their first sermon was expounded. The Faith Monument, erected by the contributions of a grateful country, is here; the quartet of Pilgrim houses, Alden, Standish, Edward Winslow and William Bradford, still stand. The Harlow House, built from the timbers of the old fort, may be seen, now used as an exhibition house by the Plymouth Antiquarian Society. Just back of the town lies Burial Hill containing graves of Pilgrim celebrities, the site of the old fort and the first block house. The main highway crosses Town Brook, the principal inducement to the Pilgrims to settle here; the John Winslow House and the Howland House, last of the original Pilgrim houses. Standing on Court Street, near the center of the town, will be found Pilgrim Hall, containing priceless relics of the Mayflower and its passengers, as well as a number of nation-famed paintings depicting incidents in their lives. In adjoining Duxbury may be seen Captain's Hill, the Standish Monument, from the top of which may also be seen the Pilgrim Monument at Provincetown. From a view-point of scenic beauty Plymouth is also extremely favored. From Burial Hill an uninterrupted view may be had of the broad-spreading harbor, protected by its arm of sand, beyond which may be seen Saquish Point and the twin lights of Gurnet; Manomet Point and its hills in all their beauty lie just to the east, sending bold sandcliffs sheer to the sea. The streets which wander hither and yon, reveal at every turn a picture of quaint New England hard to surpass. To all the visitors, who will be with us to view this wealth of nature and history, the **Old Colony National Bank** extends the hand of welcome and the open door, and the services of its staff are tendered to them in the hope that their stay will be one of pleasure and the departure one of regret.



Kitchen — Howland House, Sandwich Street, Plymouth, Mass. Built in 1667



GRANLIDEN HOTEL, LAKE SUNAPEE, N. H.

**I**F LAKE SUNAPEE is the gem of New Hampshire, surely the GRANLIDEN is the gem of Lake Sunapee. With its setting of the New Hampshire Hills, at the gateway to the White Mountains, with its fairy islands, marvelously clear water and fine fishing, it surely could offer nothing more to the visitor; and the GRANLIDEN, on a hill dominating this lovely body of water, with nature's own bathing beach, landlocked harbor, the forests coming to the water's edge and with every provision made for the welfare and entertainment of its guests, with large, airy rooms, every one of which looks on the hills and mountains surrounding the lake, supplies the one thing needed to complete the visit. Both of them join, on this the ter-centenary of the Landing of the Pilgrims, in throwing wide the gates of welcome.



Guest Room of the Howland House, the last Pilgrim House now standing in Plymouth

*"Old, Tried and True"*

# National Life Insurance Company

MONTPELIER, VERMONT

Purely Mutual

Organized 1850

**T**HIS NEW ENGLAND INSTITUTION, now in its seventy-first year, has assets in excess of \$70,000,000 invested in the most conservative way, namely,

In carefully selected and inspected first lien mortgages.

In government and municipal bonds.

In loans on its own policies.

In a small amount of real estate used by the Company for its own occupancy.

The National issues standard forms of insurance, which participate annually in the earnings of the Company, thus giving the policyholders the lowest possible net cost.

In these days the unit of value and the unit of service have changed from a lump sum to an income basis. The policies of the National provide that the proceeds may, if desired, be paid on an income basis, said payments to come monthly, quarterly, semi-annually or annually, as ordered.

The income provided by these policies is also increased yearly by surplus interest, according to the experience of the Company.

Careful attention is given to the issue of policies to cover business interests, and to provide funds for the payment of income and inheritance taxes.

We respectfully solicit an opportunity to submit rates and plans on any form of life insurance or annuities.

The Company also issues annuity policies, which give the largest possible guaranteed income for life to those who wish to secure the comfort and service of a fixed income payable annually, semi-annually, quarterly or monthly as long as they live.

The Massachusetts Agency of the National was placed in charge of James T. Phelps on March 9, 1854. In 1857 James T. Phelps, Jr., entered the office and succeeded his father on the latter's death.

In 1897 the firm of James T. Phelps and Company was formed. It is the desire of James T. Phelps and Company that every policyholder and beneficiary have individual attention and service.

## NATIONAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

CHARLES W. GAMMONS  
J. HOWARD EDWARDS

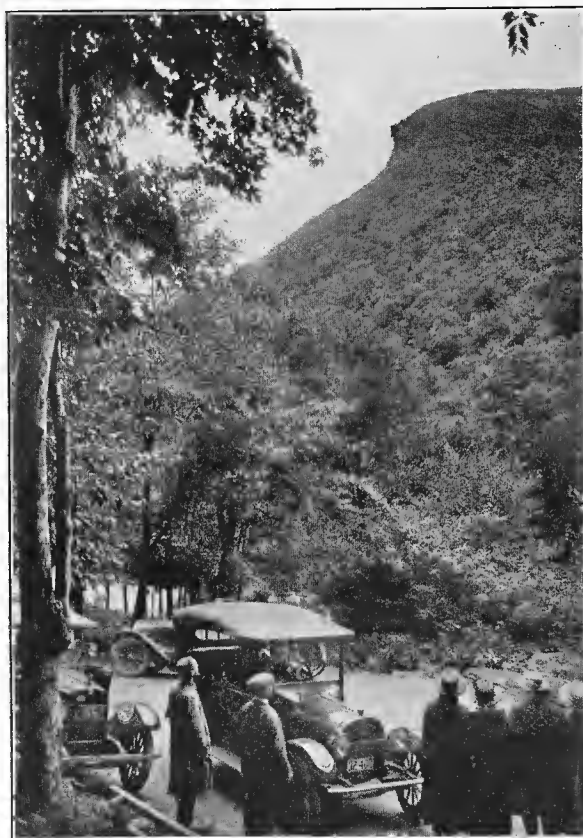
EBEN A. THACHER  
GEORGE W. SOUTHER

James T. Phelps and Co., State Agents for Massachusetts  
Annuity Bldg., 159 Devonshire Street  
Boston, Mass.

Telephone, Fort Hill 6150



The Courtship of Myles Standish. From the original painting by Frank T. Merrill

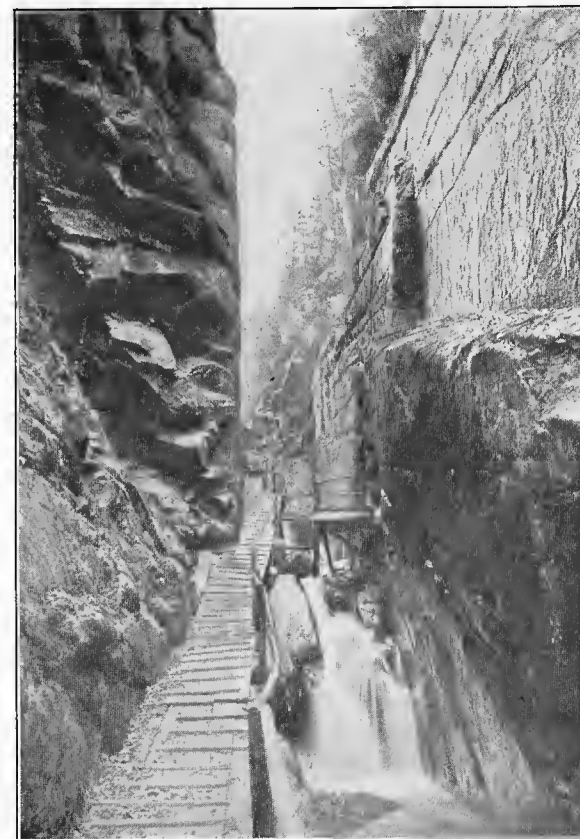


Old Man of the Mountain as viewed from the highway.



COPYRIGHT, DETROIT PUB. CO.

Forty feet from forehead to chin.  
1200 feet above Profile Lake.



The Flume, a marvelous wonder of nature.

**P**ILGRIMS to New England's traditional shrines should tarry long enough to visit its magnificent mountain scenery. The **White Mountains** of New Hampshire, the Switzerland of America, with all their glorious grandeur, are less than a day's motor journey from Boston.

Of all sections of the Mountains, **FRANCONIA NOTCH** stands out supreme; it contains more natural wonders of nation-wide interest than any other section of New England. The supreme jewel of this treasury of nature is the "Great

Stone Face," the world-renowned "Profile," the "Old Man of the Mountain"—undoubtedly the most remarkable rock formation in this country—if not in the world.

The **FLUME**, a most marvelous wonder of nature, of awe-inspiring beauty—the **POOL**, a place of most wondrous attraction, a gloomy, natural well in the forest—the **BASIN**, often spoken of as the "Old Man's Foot Tub"—**PROFILE** and **ECHO LAKES**—all to be seen as one motors up the Pemigewasset Valley from Plymouth to the **Franconia Notch**—



VIEW OF THE NEW PROFILE HOUSE AND COTTAGES FROM EAGLE CLIFF

**T**HE "NEW PROFILE HOUSE" is situated in the famous Franconia Notch of the White Mountains, where it is watched over by the "Great Stone Face," and is surrounded by the most picturesque scenery in all New England.

It stands in a magnificent preserve of 6,000 acres, nearly 2,000 feet above the level of the sea. On either side lies a lovely lake; behind it are towering cliffs and wooded heights; and in every direction woodland paths and rocky trails offer ever-changing glimpses of the wonderful White Mountain scenery.

Its admirable location, in the heart of the White Mountains, makes it a convenient center for excursions to other points of interest in the mountains.

With its twenty cottages, the "NEW PROFILE HOUSE" can accommodate 500 guests, and these represent the highest class of patronage, attracted

to the house by its unvarying high standard of excellence for sixty years, under same ownership and general management.

Every accommodation for the comfort and convenience of its guests is offered, including special facilities for the care of motor cars and chauffeurs.

For those touring in automobiles the "NEW PROFILE HOUSE" is most attractive, being on the "Ideal Tour" and the New Hampshire State Highway.

The train service also is excellent, with through parlor and sleeping cars from New York and all Eastern cities.

AFFILIATED CITY HOTEL : : : : THE VENDOME, BOSTON



## HISTORIC PLYMOUTH

One of the points of interest in Plymouth and the place to find the choicest Souvenirs, Pictures, Art Wares, Craft Goods and things unusual is

# Burbank's Pilgrim Book *and* Art Shop

Sojourners in Plymouth, and tourists passing through the Historic Town should stop and "browse around" this interesting shop. A catalogue of Pilgrim Books, Pictures, Cards and Souvenirs will be mailed on request. Here are a few selections from the list. Prices include postage.

Coats of Arms of Mayflower Families, hand colored, \$1.25 ea.  
Sterling Silver Pins—Mayflower—Plymouth Rock, 60c each.  
Genuine hand dipped Bayberry Candles 10c, 15c, 25c, 50c.  
The Pilgrim Compact, with names of signers, 40c.  
Sterling Souvenir Spoons—Mayflower—Standish—Priscilla  
—The Landing—Monument. Tea size \$4.50; Coffee  
size \$2.25.  
Tercentenary Bronze Medals \$4.00.

Plymouth Rock Paper Weights—Bronze \$2.00; Glass 35c.  
Old Blue Historical Plates and Platters.  
The Mayflower Candlestick—brass \$2.50.  
The Pilgrims and Their History—Usher \$2.65.  
Old Colony Stories by J. G. Austin—5 Vols. at \$2.10.  
Guide to Historic Plymouth—Illustrated 25c.  
Stories of Colonial Children—Illustrated 80c.  
Photographs—Post Cards—Lantern Slides.

*Send for Catalogue to*

**A. S. BURBANK - - PLYMOUTH, MASS.**



Pilgrim Hall, Plymouth, Mass. Containing numerous relics of the Pilgrims — and famous paintings depicting incidents in their lives.



# Town Shop

*Creations that express the distinct personality of the more discriminating woman.*

*In our enlarged gown department all prices will be reasonably consistent with the high quality of our merchandise and our long-established reputation.*

EXCLUSIVE AGENTS FOR

***Tweed-O-Wool***

SUITS FOR WOMEN

***Noyes Bros***  
"INC"

127 TREMONT ST.

(OPPOSITE PARK ST.)



Interior of Pilgrim Hall, Plymouth. Containing priceless mementos of the forefathers, including the Peregrine White Cradle, Brewster Chair, Myles Standish Chair, and a number of famous paintings.

## *Daniel Low and Company* *Welcomes You to Salem*



WE will do all we can to make your stay pleasant. Make our store your headquarters. You can check your parcels and obtain information how to reach the principal points of interest in the most direct way.

Daniel Low and Company's retail store is but two minutes' walk from the station. It is located in Town House Square in the very heart of Salem where once stood the Town Pump made famous by Hawthorne. The first church which was founded in 1629 originally stood on the corner which is now occupied by the store.

It was in 1867, over fifty years ago that Daniel Low first started in business—from a small beginning the business grew until now it occupies two buildings, and during the Christmas season gives employment to over six-hundred people.

In the olden days this store served the people of Salem and vicinity but gradually, as time went on, people at more distant points began to realize the advantages of the Daniel Low service until today there are customers in every state in the Union, as well as in the foreign countries. These people make their selections from our large catalog which places right before them in their home a wonderful variety of the newest and most popular articles suitable for any gift occasion. Unique and out-of-the-ordinary articles for gifts and personal use will be found at very moderate prices.

We hope you can find time to come to Salem and see the many interesting points as well as to visit our store, but if you cannot we would be very glad to send you a copy of our catalog.

**DANIEL LOW AND COMPANY**  
**JEWELERS AND SILVERSMITHS SINCE 1867**  
**SALEM, MASS.**

# *After You Visit Plymouth*

## *Come to Salem*

SETTLED IN 1626 —  
SIX YEARS AFTER THE PILGRIMS LANDED



OLD SALEM, with its stately houses, old-fashioned gardens and its wealth of other colonial charms, offers you a hearty welcome.

Salem possesses a wealth of historic associations, and on every side one is reminded of romances and traditions of the past. There are the haunts of Hawthorne, the evidences of former glories of Salem's shipping, beautiful examples of colonial architecture and the relics of the witchcraft delusion. One could spend several days viewing the many interesting points, but some of the most important ones are close to the center of the city and can be included in a trip of a few hour's duration.

### A FEW OF THE MANY INTERESTING PLACES

House of Seven Gables, built 1669, favorite haunt of Hawthorne, now restored.

Custom House, where Hawthorne began *The Scarlet Letter*.

Grimshawe House, where Miss Sophia A. Peabody lived before marrying Hawthorne.

Charter Street Burial Ground, the earliest place of burial in Salem, 1630.

Birthplace of Nathaniel Hawthorne, built before 1685. He was born here July 4, 1804.

Washington Square, showing style of houses built early in the last century.

Chestnut Street, noted for its fine colonial residences.

Essex Institute, contains many interesting relics of witchcraft days, fine old portraits, old silver miniatures, etc. The rooms are furnished in the custom of colonial days.

Peabody Museum. This is one of the most interesting museums in the country.

The Marine Room shows nautical instruments dating back to 1750. Reproductions of old Salem ships that used to trade with all parts of the world. Portraits of old Salem merchants and sea captains, as well as other nautical objects.

Weld Hall contains the largest collection of Japanese ethnology in the world. This is in seventy-eight sections. In the balcony there is a collection from Asia which comprises fifty-eight sections.

Witch House. Rebuilt in 1675. In 1692 it was occupied by Judge Corwin, and here some of the preliminary witchcraft examinations are said to have taken place.

Assembly House (now a private residence) built in 1782. Lafayette dined here in 1784, and here Washington attended a ball in 1789.

Court Houses. Witchcraft records may be seen.

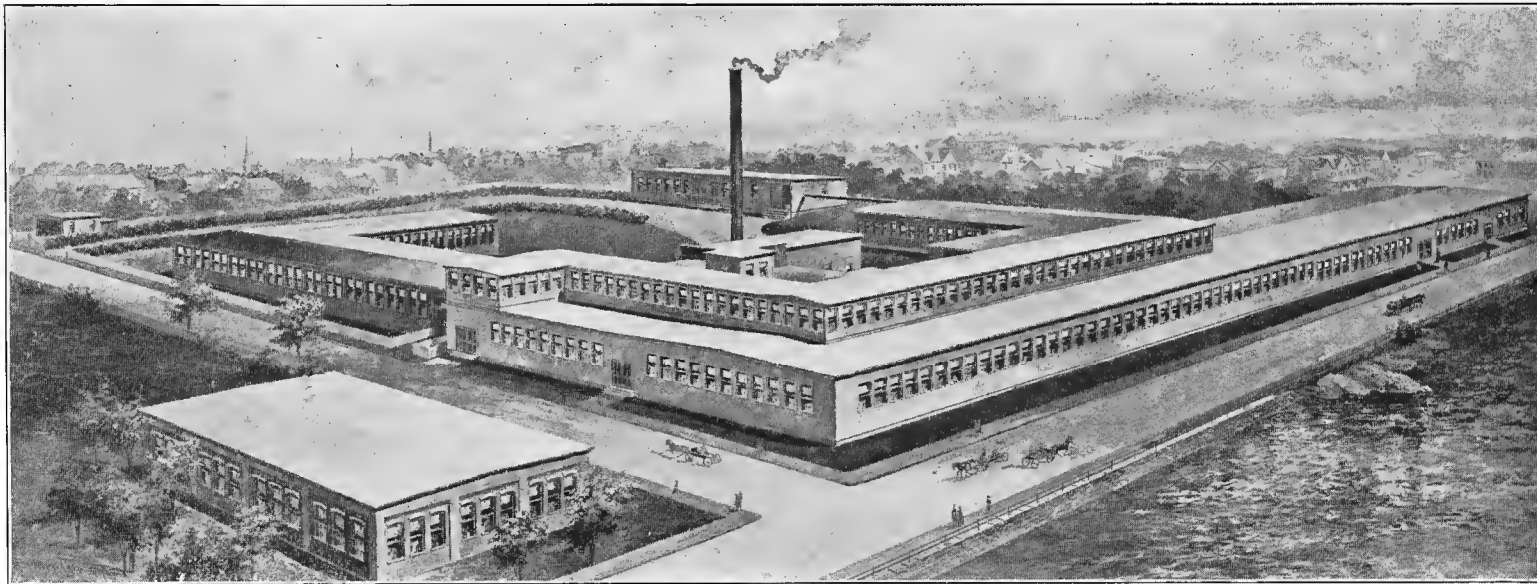
Hawthorne's Residence, where the great romancer wrote *"The Scarlet Letter."*

Pickering House, Built 1660. The birthplace of Timothy Pickering in 1745.

Ruck House, Built before 1651. Here John Adams, afterwards second President of the United States, was entertained on several occasions. Copley, the artist, lived and painted here.

Narbonne House, built in 1671.

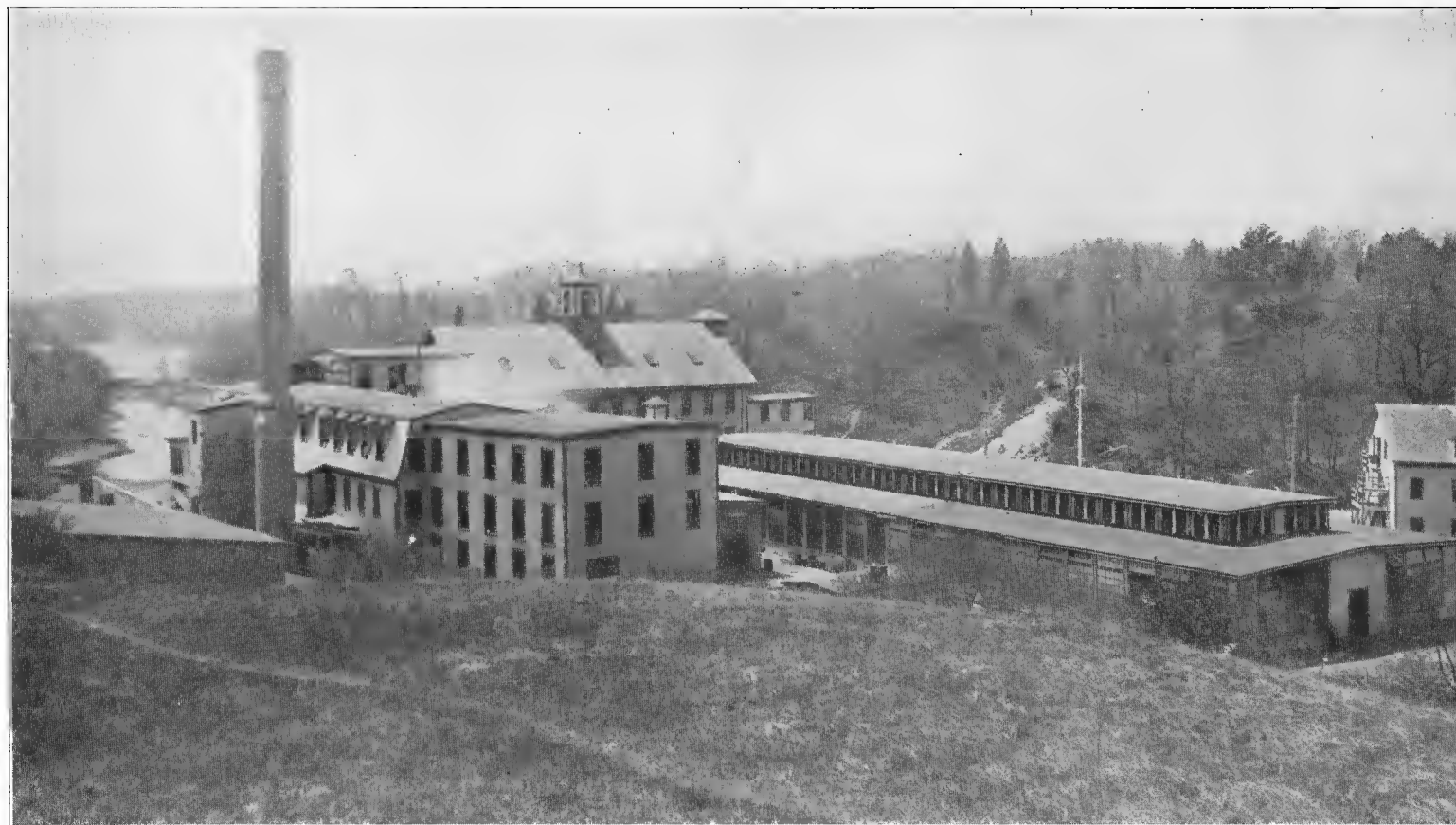
John Ward House, built in 1684.



**GEORGE MABBETT & SONS CO.**  
Plymouth, Mass.



Town Brook—the feature which principally influenced the Pilgrims to settle in Plymouth



### THE STANDISH WORSTED COMPANY'S MILL

PLYMOUTH, while famous the country over as the landing place of the Pilgrims, also, in a commercial sense, is the home of several prominent industries. Among these is THE STANDISH WORSTED COMPANY, situated at the head of that stream which was the principal reason for their selecting this site as their home, and known as Town Brook. The original mill building was erected in 1812 and was used variously as a snuff mill, a cotton factory and for other purposes until 1893, at which time the present company acquired the property for the manufacture of fine worsted cloth. A part of the original stone building is still extant. The mill today is producing an article without a superior in this country or abroad. One reason for this enviable reputation is due to the climatic condition, which closely approaches that of England.



Standish Monument, on Captain's Hill, Duxbury, Mass.



GES AGO the little factory used as a decoration for the initial with which this story opens, was the entire plant of Rice & Hutchins.

Then William Ball Rice and Horatio H. Hutchins conducted a business as shoemakers that formed the nucleus of an institution which to-day uses all the buildings in the picture below for making shoes that are distributed throughout the United States by nine centrally located

branch houses, whose salesmen reach every retail market in this country. Abroad are many distributing houses serving the retail shoe merchants of all the countries of the world.

Rice & Hutchins make footwear in an endless variety of styles in several grades for men, women, youths, misses, boys, children and infants, most of which are known internationally by their individual trade-marked names.

Among the shoes enjoying domestic consumption are Educators, known as the only scientifically correct orthopedic shoes made for "every member of the family." The slogan "They let the feet grow as they should," amply describes the character of this shoe that has saved thousands of child-

ren's feet from the foot ills to which older people are subject through their own ignorance or that of their parents when their feet were in the formative stages.

All America, Armada and Signet shoes for men; Mayfair, Ladifair and Fairsex shoes for women are among those best known in this country, some of which are well-known abroad.

In their "Vera" shoe for men and women, designed exclusively for foreign trade Rice & Hutchins have a shoe the very name of which is accepted in all countries as a guarantee of quality.

In the shoe industry Rice & Hutchins, Inc., are looked upon as among the foremost manufacturers conspicuous as pioneers in the distribution of merchandise direct to the retailer through their own branch houses.



**RICE & HUTCHINS, INC.**

10 HIGH STREET, BOSTON, U. S. A.



Duxbury from Captain's Hill



HOTEL PILGRIM, PLYMOUTH, MASS.



ON one of the highest points of land in Plymouth, overlooking the spacious harbor, and Clark's Island, where the Pilgrims, on that historic day three hundred years ago, made their first landing, and in full view of the town and the charming surrounding country, stands the **HOTEL PILGRIM**, worthy namesake of our forefathers. On this, the ter-centenary of their landing, its doors are wide open and its arms extended in welcome to those later Pilgrims whom we shall have with us in the ensuing seasons. Come and join with us in making this the most notable of all American anniversaries. ❧ ❧ ❧ ❧



Interior of "King" Caesar House, one of Duxbury's noted Colonial Mansions

*Foss*  
Chocolatēs  
TWO BRANDS



*Quality and Premiere*

THE ULTIMATE IN CANDIES



Interior of "King" Caesar House, one of Duxbury's noted Colonial Mansions



## The Plymouth Rock Garage

A. A. SAUNDERS, Manager

Near the corner of Water and Sandwich Streets, offers you its services for any needs connected with your car, and will spare no effort to make your visit to Historical Plymouth a pleasant one.



## The Samoset Garage

J. HENRY SHAW, Proprietor

On the main highway to the West, is at your service and welcomes you on this, the Ter-centenary of the Landing of the Pilgrims.





Faith Monument, Erected with funds obtained by National Subscription

## THE HISTORIC WINSLOW HOUSE

### MARSHFIELD, MASS.

THIS fine old mansion marks the site of Careswell Estate, the home of Governor Edward Winslow, the Mayflower Pilgrim, who was Governor of Plymouth Colony and most prominent in shaping its affairs.

The original house being burned, in 1699 the present house was built by the Honorable Isaac Winslow, son of Governor Josiah Winslow, and for the next four generations, through the Revolution, had an important part in the social, military and political life of the colony. The Honorable Isaac Winslow sustained the chief places of power and honor in the colony as Chief Military Commander under the Governor.

After the Honorable Isaac Winslow came his son, General John Winslow. He was a great Soldier of the King, rose to the rank of Major General, and it was he who was sent to Grand Pre to drive the Acadians from the country.

The next to live in the old house was Dr. Isaac Winslow, son of the General. He was the last of the Winslow men to live at the old house and in 1830 Daniel Webster, whose estate adjoined, bought the property. After the death of Webster in 1852 the house was in the hands of several families, Oscar Weston being the last occupant.

As the house was fast going to decay, some of us decided to restore it to its pristine loveliness, and with this in mind the Winslow Associates were formed, and in July, 1919 purchased the property and work was started. The house when built was a Pilgrim type, with exposed beams, huge fireplaces, with the interesting old lintels, and later, when paneling was the fashion, the house was done over in a most beautiful way.

We have added to the ell a very charming Tea House which connects with the barn, which has been made over into an interesting Antique Shop. We shall serve Afternoon Tea, and arrangements can be made for special luncheon and supper parties by writing or telephoning to our Tea House Director, Miss Anna Johansson, Marshfield 54-2.

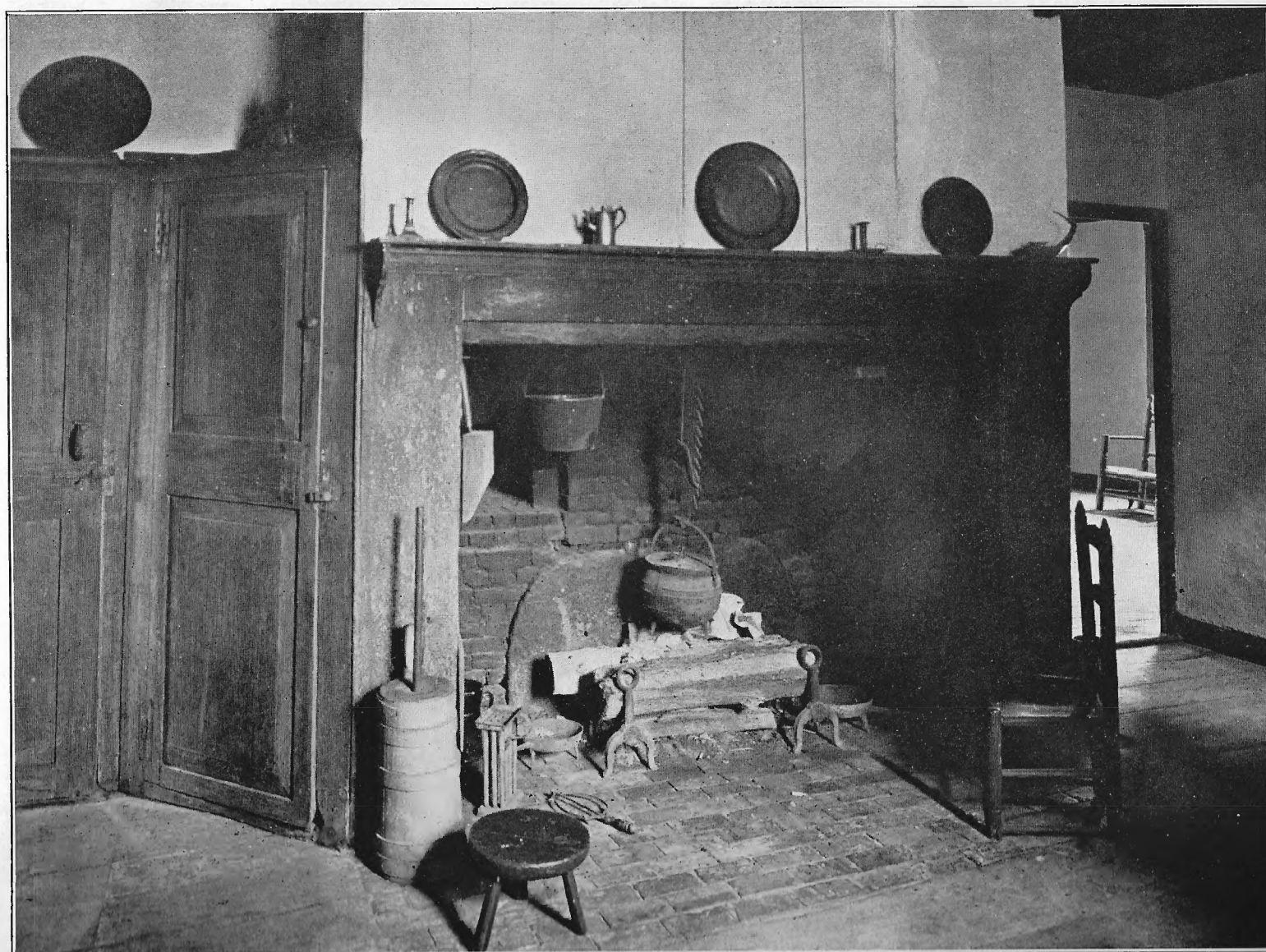
In connection with our Winslow House we have purchased the Captain Smith Estate, where we can care for people over night, this being a fine old house nearly a hundred years old.

The roads are well marked, but the most pleasant way is to bear to right from Marshfield Station over the railroad bridge, proceeding by the Daniel Webster Estate and Winslow Burying Ground, where you may have a splendid view of the sea, and just beyond you will find our house. We feel that you will have much pleasure in visiting us and promise a courteous and enthusiastic reception.

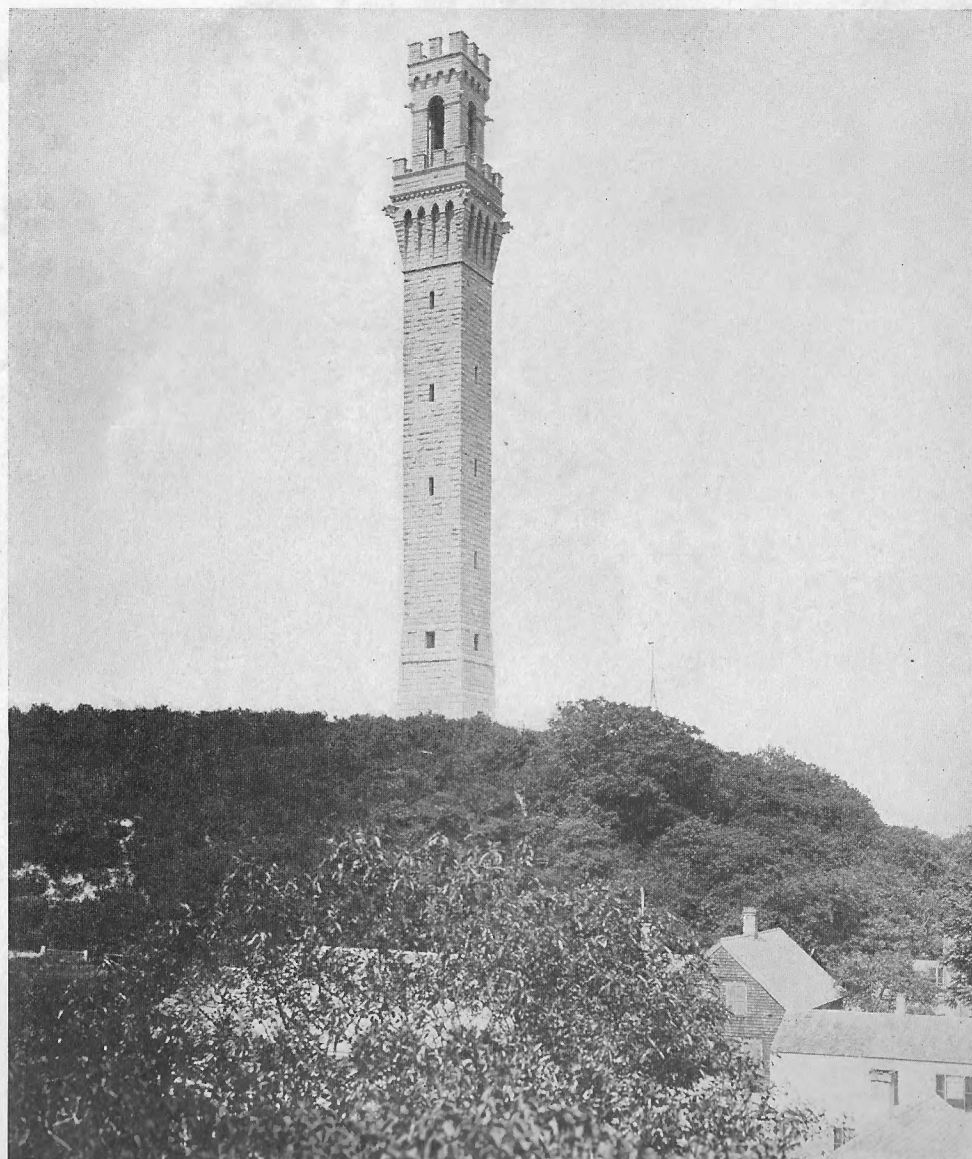
WINSLOW ASSOCIATES

Edward C. Ford  
Edgar B. Sherrill  
John Harris Gutterson

Marshfield, Mass.



Kitchen of the Governor Winslow House, Marshfield.  
This old colonial mansion, erected in 1699 by Isaac Winslow, is now used as an exhibition house, with a Tea Room in connection.



Pilgrim Monument, Provincetown, Mass. Dedicated by Theodore Roosevelt